

# Earth and Space Science (Geology 110)

Summer 2018/Imperial Valley College

Kevin Marty [[Contact Info](#)]

Earth and Space Science is an entry level course on principles and concepts of science relevant to geology, astronomy, oceanography and meteorology.

<---- See Sidebar for Modules, Assignments, Announcements, Quizzes and other links

**Kevin Marty, Partial Lunar Eclipse, May 2012**

**Hello and welcome to Geology 110 (Earth and Space Science). Below is the syllabus that outlines what this course is about and how we will cover the course material during this semester (along with other important information). Once you have reviewed the syllabus, please go to the modules section of Canvas and read through other important information regarding this course, and get started on your assignments when you are ready.**

## Basic Course Information

Semester	<b>Summer 2018</b>	Instructor Name	<b>Kevin Marty</b>
Course Title & #	<b>Geology 110</b>	Email	<a href="mailto:kevin.marty@imperial.edu">kevin.marty@imperial.edu</a>
CRN #	<b>CRN: 30041</b>	Webpage (optional)	
Room	<b>Online</b>	Office	<b>2776</b>
Class Dates	<b>June 18-July 26</b>	Office Hours	<b>Online (TBD)</b>
Class Days	<b>Online</b>	Office Phone #	<b>760-355-5761</b>
Class Times	<b>Online</b>	Office contact if instructor will be out or emergency	<b>Ofelia Duarte (Science Dept) at 760-355-6155</b>
Units	<b>3</b>		

## Course Description

This introductory earth and space science course covers basic principles from the fields of geology, astronomy, oceanography, and meteorology. Minerals and rocks, natural processes acting at the earth's surface and within the Earth, plate tectonics, geologic time and dating, composition and motions of the Earth, solar system, phases of the moon, origin and life cycles of stars, galaxies, water movements, ocean floor, weather and climate, along with other related topics will be studied. (C-ID GEOL 120) (CSU, UC)

(more)

The Earth System is diverse and dynamic, featuring volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunamis, landslides, floods, hurricanes, tornadoes, and so on. As citizens, we want to understand what is going on in our natural world and which aspects directly affect us or are most interesting. Understanding past events helps us comprehend what has happened and begin to predict future events. With the Earth System (it's components being the Atmosphere, Hydrosphere-including ice, Biosphere, Geosphere and influences from Space or the Exosphere), we examine past events and current natural processes to understand how this past and these processes affect humans. We will examine Space, the evolution of the Solar System and how space affects Earth's systems.

Accordingly, this course looks at the processes and materials composing Earth's physical environment, for example, its landscapes, interior, air and water, and explores topics such as natural hazards and disasters, fossils, energy resources, and much more. This course also explores topics related to space, such as the evolution of stars and our solar system, and examines evidence of past impacts and the threat of impacts with space objects today. To do so, we will learn some underlying principles of the natural world, from small things like the very

building blocks of matter (atoms), to large things, like the cause and effect of regional forces that build mountains (e.g., the Himalayas) and make new oceans (e.g., the Red Sea). These processes are active today on Earth, whether driven by the Sun or Earth's internal heat, and as mentioned above can culminate in earthquakes, volcanoes, landslides, ocean currents and hurricanes, all of which obviously affect humans.

### **Student Learning Outcomes**

Upon course completion, the successful student will have acquired new skills, knowledge, and or attitudes as demonstrated by being able to:

1. Gain critical thinking skills while working on and completing weekly homework assignments which include applying methods such as Venn diagrams, rubrics, and concept maps. (ILO2)
2. Gain awareness of geological events, weather and climate patterns and oceanic circulation on a global scale and understand/evaluate why events/features occur where they do. Assessment done through various homework assignments. (ILO5)
3. Gain knowledge of geological, meteorological, astronomical and oceanic features and processes through lectures, research papers, exams and presentations. Ties to all objectives. (ILO4)

### **Course Objective**

Upon satisfactory completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate a basic understanding of the nature of matter, and describe the movement of matter and energy through the natural processes on Earth.
2. Explain the character of the sediments, rocks, and minerals of which they are composed, and relate this to the rock cycle.
3. Identify and explain the major subdivisions of Earth and processes acting deep inside Earth that effect the environment at the Earth's surface.
4. Describe the time frame within which natural processes function, and learn ways geologists use to decipher Earth's history.
5. Demonstrate an understanding of the theory of plate tectonics and relate this to earthquakes, volcanoes, mountain building and the evolution of the physical world over million of years.
6. Identify the cause and effect of earthquakes and how they are measured, and the effect on people.
7. Characterize volcanic activity and identify its natural causes and impact on the environment.

8. Identify landscapes and source of sediments on the sea floor, and show the relationship between geology ecology of the oceans.
9. Demonstrate knowledge of the dynamics of the sea by understanding near surface and deep sea circulation patterns and interaction with the atmosphere, and the composition and properties of sea water.
10. Identify the processes that effect sea level and shape the shoreline, and understand coastal environment.
11. Describe the composition and structure of the atmosphere, and examine atmospheric circulation, weather systems and storms, along with modern and past climates.
12. Describe the connection among ecology, climate and geology, and understand the character of the land surface and the agents that shape the landscape.
13. Explain the weathering process and the products of weathering.
14. Explain mass wasting and ways to avoid and prevent it.
15. Demonstrate a knowledge and understating of the role of water and wind in earth systems. Processes such as runoff, erosion, deflation and features such as stream, groundwater, and dune systems will be examined.
16. Explain the formation of glacier ice, the ways ice and ice deposits shape the landscape, and the connect between glaciers and other parts of Earth's systems.
17. Demonstrate a knowledge and understanding of the sun, the moon, the planets and other characteristics the solar system and beyond.

### **Textbooks & Other Resources or Links**

1) McConnell, D., and others. The Good Earth (Third/e). New York McGraw-Hill. (Available online through Canvas that connects you to McGraw Hill's website; see announcement).

Three scientific themes are emphasized throughout the text: 1) scientific literacy; 2) Earth Science and the human experience; and, 3) the science of global change. This book will help you learn earth science concept and processes on your own and complement what we do in class.

The Key Concepts and Terms List is your guide to what is important (found at the back of your class handbook). Required reading is listed in the right column of the Lecture Schedule later on in this document

Checkpoints are found on nearly every page in each chapter. These checkpoints consist of a wide variety of learning methods from construction of Venn Diagrams to filling in rubrics and constructing concept maps. Some of these checkpoints along with sketches are linked to your lessons and are a key component to doing well on Exams.

## Course Requirements and Instructional Methods

Course Philosophy and Teaching Method: The subject of Earth Science is as vast and diverse as the natural world around us. Together, we will explore and visualize this dynamic world in a number of ways; in no way will it be a static collection of facts. Accordingly, we will concentrate on understanding natural processes and how we explore and learn things about our planet, rather than terms and factual trivia. We will concentrate on active, inquiry-based learning and will learn how to observe, think about, and understand our place in the natural environment. The critical inquiry and observational skills that we cultivate this semester should be useful in any profession, since they give you an appreciation of how earth science processes in our natural world impact our environment and society.

It is your responsibility and obligation to complete the required readings each week and prior to any online quizzes.

Course Expectations: My role in this class is to provide a framework that includes theory, best practices, activities, and assignments for you to utilize in the development of your knowledge, understanding, and skills. I care very much how and what you learn in this class, but I believe that you are responsible for participating in learning from the activities provided. This class requires significant preparation and reading.

## Course Grading Based on Course Objectives

### Grades:

In this course, your grade will be based on points that you earn. There are approximately 565 possible points, which are written out below:

Point Distribution Summary*	Points
<b>Three Test @ ~100 points each (~300 points total)</b>	<b>~300</b>
<b>Quizzes (10 @ 7.5 pts each; 2 @ 15 pts each)</b>	<b>~105</b>
<b>Discussion boards ~5 @ 10-15 pts each; these might include outside investigations (e.g., other websites)</b>	<b>~60</b>
<b>LearnSmart through McGraw Hill Website</b>	<b>0 (up to 12 pts extra credit)</b>
<b>Total Points Possible</b>	<b>~465</b>

**Tests:** There are 3 total tests over four chapters each. Each of the 3 tests is worth 100 points, for a semester total of 300 points. The tests consist of 50 multiple choice/answer, reading comprehension, fill-in-the-blank type questions (each question worth 2 pts for 100 pts total). Your textbook and Learnsmart are your best study guides for the tests along with the chapter quizzes.

You can make up exams only if you have a note from a doctor, a letter from the university regarding some university-sponsored activity, a copy of a jury summons, a police report, or some other document that can be verified. This legitimate proof for why you cannot attend class that day must be provided to the instructor as far in advance of the exam as possible.

**Quizzes:** there are a total of 12 quizzes scheduled (one for each chapter covered) that generally consist of 15 questions worth  $\frac{1}{2}$  point each (so the total points possible for each quiz is ~8; two of the quizzes are worth 15 pts). See syllabus for quiz due dates. Some of these questions will be found on your three tests described above so are a partial study guide (along with reading the chapters) for your tests. These cannot be made up once each due date passes.

**LearnSmart (Connect through McGraw Hill):** when purchasing your eBook (if you decide to), you will have access to McGraw Hill's LearnSmart workbook. This workbook consists of a variety of learning activities (e.g., multiple choice/multiple answer/fill-in-the blank/matching problems) that will help you understand the subject and ties directly to the eBook (when you practice and don't understand a question, for example, LearnSmart will refer you directly to the section in the textbook that will be highlighted so you can focus your reading and understand the problem better and answer the question with more confidence). *You will find questions from the LearnSmart workbook on your quizzes and tests! So, while you only don't earn any assignment points for completing the LearnSmart workbook, it is an excellent study guide for your graded quizzes and tests (and each LearnSmart Assignment does earn 1 pt of extra credit which totals 12 at the end of the semester).* Please work through the workbook (chapters vary in length but on average you should spend at minimum 1-2 hours per chapter reading the textbook and working through the workbook).

**Discussion Boards:** Discussions are ways to present your viewpoint or what you have learned about a topic to the class; and to respond to your classmate's posts to further discussion on a topic. Discussions are completed through Canvas and are generally worth 10-15 points. Sometimes an initial as well as a response post (to classmate's posts) are required. Not all lessons require a post (click on "Discussions" above to see the schedule); a couple discussion boards might require quizzes instead of written posts.

**Field Trip:** None planned over summer session.

**Due Dates:** The above assignments have specifically defined due dates as noted in the Course Schedule (see Table below and Modules). It is your responsibility to keep up on all due dates. The instructor will not assume the responsibility of reminding you that an assignment is due or that an exam will be given. Keep in mind the summer session moves fast! The normal 15 to 16-week semester is condensed to about 6 weeks during the summer.

**Score/Grade Posting:** All scores will be posted on Canvas. You have 3 days after a score has been posted to dispute an entry. After the 3-day period, the score stands as entered. Do not wait until the end of the semester to check your scores. Grades are not assigned by a "curve", where a certain percent is assigned "A", "B", etc. Instead, you are competing against my expectations, not your classmates, and there is no predetermined percentage of "A", "B", and "C". The exact division between letter grades will not be determined until the final points are totaled, but the

grade breaks will not be raised above typical values (e.g., the A-B grade break will be 90% or lower, etc.). No items are weighted—your grade is based solely on total points received. **Please note also that I use Canvas only to ‘show’ you your scores, but not to grade you. Any grade you see in Canvas could be inaccurate, so only check to make sure your scores are recorded correctly...to figure out your approximate grade at any given point, add up to total points possible to the date you are figuring out your score, and divide that into the total points you have earned (which you will find through Canvas)...then multiply that number by 100 to get your percentage.**

**Dates for Withdrawals:** There is a course withdrawal deadline—check the college calendar to find the course withdrawal deadline for this semester. The course withdrawal deadline is a no-tolerance policy. When the withdrawal period ends, you have lost your ability to withdraw from the course.

**Incomplete Grade:** A mark of “I” is given only when a student who is otherwise doing acceptable work is unable to complete a course because of an illness or other situation beyond the student’s control. The student is required to arrange for the completion of the course requirements with the instructor. The university does not allow instructors to assign a grade of “I” simply because a student has quit attending classes and/or completing assignments.

### **Attendance**

- A student who fails to show up for the first class meeting can be dropped by the instructor. For an online class, this means not completing (or attempting to complete) and submitting required assignments during the first week (or in summer session, during the first Lesson which runs the first 3-4 days). Should readmission be desired, the student’s status will be the same as that of any other student who desires to add a class. It is the student’s responsibility to drop or officially withdraw from the class. See the [IVC General Catalog](#) for details.

### **Online Classroom “Netiquette “**

- What is netiquette? Netiquette is internet manners, online etiquette, and digital etiquette all rolled into one word (this applies to strictly online and hybrid classes).
- Netiquette rules to remember: (1) identify yourself, (2) include a subject line, (3) avoid sarcasm, (4) respect others’ opinions and privacy, (5) acknowledge and return messages promptly, (6) copy with caution, (7) do not spam or junk mail, (8) be concise, (9) use appropriate language, (10) use appropriate emoticons (emotional icons) to help convey meaning, and (11) use appropriate intensifiers to help convey meaning [do not use ALL CAPS or multiple exclamation marks (!!!)].

### **Academic Honesty**

- Plagiarism is taking and presenting as one’s own the writings or ideas of others, without citing the source. You should understand the concept of plagiarism and keep it in mind

when taking exams and preparing written materials. If you do not understand how to 'cite a source' correctly, you must ask for help.

- Cheating is defined as fraud, deceit, or dishonesty in an academic assignment, or using or attempting to use materials, or assisting others in using materials that are prohibited or inappropriate in the context of the academic assignment in question.
- Anyone caught cheating or will receive a zero (0) on the exam or assignment, and the instructor may report the incident to the Campus Disciplinary Officer, who may place related documentation in a file. Repeated acts of cheating may result in an F in the course and/or disciplinary action. Please refer to the General School Catalog for more information on academic dishonesty or other misconduct. Acts of cheating include, but are not limited to, the following: (a) plagiarism; (b) copying or attempting to copy from others during an examination or on an assignment; (c) communicating test information with another person during an examination; (d) allowing others to do an assignment or portion of an assignment; (e) using a commercial term paper service.

### **Additional Help – Discretionary Section and Language**

- Learning Labs: There are several 'labs' on campus to assist you through the use of computers, tutors, or a combination. Please consult your college map for the Math Lab, Reading & Writing Lab, and Study Skills Center (library). Please speak to the instructor about labs unique to your specific program.
- Library Services: There is more to our library than just books. You have access to tutors in the Study Skills Center, study rooms for small groups, and online access to a wealth of resources.

### **Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS)**

Any student with a documented disability who may need educational accommodations should notify the instructor or the Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSP&S) office as soon as possible. The DSP&S office is located in Building 2100, telephone 760-355-6313, if you feel you need to be evaluated for educational accommodations.

### **Student Counseling and Health Services**

Students have counseling and health services available, provided by the pre-paid Student Health Fee. We now also have a fulltime mental health counselor. For information see <http://www.imperial.edu/students/student-health-center/>. The IVC Student Health Center is located in the Health Science building in Room 2109, telephone 760-355-6310.

### **Student Rights and Responsibilities**

Students have the right to experience a positive learning environment and due process. For further information regarding student rights and responsibilities, please refer to the IVC General Catalog available online at [http://www.imperial.edu/index.php?option=com\\_docman&task=doc\\_download&gid=4516&Itemid=762](http://www.imperial.edu/index.php?option=com_docman&task=doc_download&gid=4516&Itemid=762)

## Information Literacy

Imperial Valley College is dedicated to helping students skillfully discover, evaluate, and use information from all sources. Students can access tutorials at <http://www.imperial.edu/courses-and-programs/divisions/arts-and-letters/library-department/info-lit-tutorials/>

### Anticipated Class Schedule / Calendar

Schedule for Geology 110: Earth and Space Science, Summer 2018

\*All due dates and distribution of grade points is subject to change according to class needs.

**\*\*NOTE: for purposes of this online class, the week begins on Mondays at 12:01 am and ends on Sundays at 11:59 pm. Day 1 is Monday and Day 7 is Sunday (and, for example, Day 4 is Thursday) each week.**

Week of	Topic/Lecture/Test	Readings
June 18-21	<p>Lesson 1: Introduction to course and Scientific Method; Get Books</p> <p><u>Discussion Post</u>: Intro Post <b>Day 2</b> (Tues); Response Post <b>Day 3</b> (Weds)</p> <p><u>Discussion Post</u>: Mystery of the Megaflood Post Due <b>Day 6</b> (Sat)</p> <p>Lesson 2</p> <p>Quiz Chapter 1 Due <b>Day 7</b> (Sun) of Lesson 2</p> <p>LearnSmart Chapter 1 (Optional)</p>	Chapter 1
June 22-24	<p>Lesson 2: Earth in Space</p> <p>Quiz Chapter 2 Due <b>Day 7</b> (Sun) of Lesson 2</p> <p>LearnSmart Chapter 2 (Optional)</p>	Chapter 2
June 25-27	<p>Lesson 3: Near Earth Objects</p> <p>Quiz Chapter 3 Due <b>Day 3</b> (Weds)</p> <p><u>Discussion Post</u>: Geology of National Parks Initial Post Due <b>Day 5</b> (Lesson 4); Response Post Due <b>Day 6</b> (Lesson 4)</p> <p>LearnSmart Chapter 3 (Optional)</p>	Chapter 3

June 28-30	Lesson 4: Plate Tectonics Quiz Chapter 4 Due <b>Day 6</b> (Sat) LearnSmart Chapter 4 (Optional)	Chapter 4
July 1	<b>Test 1: Opens July 1 at 6 am and closes July 1 at 11:59 pm. Taken online and found under "Quizzes" link or within the Modules.</b>	
July 2-4	Lesson 5: Earthquakes Quiz Chapter 5 Due <b>Day 3</b> (Wed) LearnSmart Chapter 5 (Optional)	Chapter 5
July 5-7	Lesson 6: Volcanoes <u>Discussion Post: Volcano Post</u> Due <b>Day 6</b> Quiz Chapter 6 Due <b>Day 6</b> LearnSmart Chapter 6 (Optional)	Chapter 6
July 8-10	Lesson 7: Rocks and Minerals Quiz Chapter 7 Due <b>Day 2</b> LearnSmart Chapter 7 (Optional)	Chapter 7
July 11-13	Lesson 8: Geologic Time Quiz Chapter 8 Due <b>Day 5</b> Geologic Time Investigation/Quiz Due <b>Day 5</b> LearnSmart Chapter 8 (Optional)	Chapter 8
July 14	<b>Test 2: Opens July 14 at 6 am and closes July 14 at 11:59 pm. Taken online and found under the "Quizzes" link or within the modules.</b>	Test 2
July 15-17	Lesson 9: Oceans and Coastlines Quiz Chapter 13 Due <b>Day 2</b> <u>Discussion Post: Oceanic Post</u> Due <b>Day 3 Lesson 10</b> ; Response Post Due <b>Day 4 Lesson 10</b> LearnSmart Chapter 13 (Optional)	Chapter 13

July 18-20	Lesson 10: The Atmosphere Quiz Chapter 14 Due <b>Day 5</b> LearnSmart Chapter 14 (Optional)	Chapter 14
July 21-23	Lesson 11: Weather Systems Quiz Chapter 15 Due <b>Day 1</b> LearnSmart Chapter 15 (Optional)	Chapter 15
July 24-25	Lesson 12: Climate and Climate Change Quiz Chapter 16 Due <b>Day 3</b> LearnSmart Chapter 16 (Optional)	Chapter 16
July 26	<b>Test 3: Opens July 26 at 6 am and closes July 26 at 11:59 pm. Taken online and found under the "Quizzes" link or within the modules.</b>	Test 3