# **Basic Course Information**

| Semester:      | Spring 2018                | Instructor Name:       | Alan "Moose" Butler       |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Course Title & | Suspension and Wheel       |                        |                           |
| #:             | Alignment 155-1            | Email:                 | alan.butler@imperial.edu  |
| CRN#:          | 20850                      | Webpage<br>(optional): | N/A                       |
| Classroom:     | 1101-1102                  | Office#:               | FullTime/ 1104            |
| Class Dates:   | Feb. 13th - June 7th 2017  | Office Hours:          | M,W: 11 – 12; T,Th: 2 - 3 |
| Class Days:    | <b>T-TH:</b> 11:30 – 12:45 | Office Phone#:         | 760-355-6507              |
| Class Times:   | Wed.: 8:00-11:10           | Emergency Contact:     | 619 200-6034              |
| Units:         | 4                          |                        |                           |

## **Course Description**

This course covers the principles and construction of passenger vehicle and light truck steering, chassis, and suspension systems. Emphasis is placed on the skill required in the diagnosis, repair and adjustment of wheel alignment, including two and four wheel alignment angles. Complete suspension overhaul will be done in laboratory activities, as well as alignment using either two or four wheel sensors. Upon successful completion of this course, students are prepared to take the Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) certification examination in steering and suspension.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon course completion, with a grade of C or better, a successful student will have acquired new skills, knowledge, and or attitudes as demonstrated by being ale to:

- 1. List the four functions of a front suspension system. ILOI, ILO2, ILO3.
- 2. List and briefly describe the three types of independent rear suspensions. ILOI, ILO2, ILO3.
- 3. List the five angles involved in wheel alignment, and identify which angles are adjustable. ILOI, ILO2, ILO3.
- 4. Explain the concept of four-wheel alignment. ILOI, ILO2, ILO3.
- 5. Explain the relationship between the suspension and steering systems. ILOI, ILO2, ILO3.
- 6. Explain the operating principles of rack and pinion steering system. ILOI, ILO2, ILO3.
- List the components of a power assisted steering system and briefly describe their inner relationship. ILOI, ILO2, ILO3.

IVC as an institution has adopted five Student Learning Outcomes (SLO's). They are interconnected with each other. They will be inherent through the course:

- 1. Communication Skills
- 2. Critical Thinking Skills

- 3. Personal Responsibility
- 4. Information Literacy
- 5. Global Awareness

## **Course Objectives**

-Explain the function of the various front and rear suspension components.

- Name the three basic types of front and rear suspension systems.

- Tell how a typical "Automatic Level Control System" works.

- Describe the make-up of manual rack-and-pinion, and recirculating ball types of steering systems.

- State the operating principles of power rack-and-pinion steering gear assembly and the integral power steering gear assembly.

- Identify some typical suspension and steering system troubles and give possible c a u s e s.

- Compare basic tire types and tire sidewall markings.

- Describe excessive and uneven thread wear patterns and possible causes.

- Outline steps for checking wheel and tire radial and lateral run o ut.

- Demonstrate proper techniques for using a power operated tire changer to demount and mount tires on wheels.

- State several methods for making satisfactory permanent tire repairs.

- Tell why four-wheel alignment is necessary.

- Explain how various elements have an influence on tire-to-road contact.
- List preliminary steps required before wheel alignment angles are set.
- Identify and describe the angles involved in front wheel alignment.
- Define the six front wheel alignment angles and list the order in which they should be checked.
- List preliminary checks that are necessary before making measurements of caster, camber, and toe-in.

- *Give examples of typical front wheel caster and camber adjustment methods on both rear-wheel and front-wheel drive cars.* 

- Describe how various front-wheel-toe-in adjustments are made.

- Explain the importance of rear wheel tracking.

- Give examples of typical rear wheel camber and toe-in checks and adjustments.

# Textbooks & Other Resources or Links

- 1. <u>Modern Automotive Technology</u>, James E. Duffy 8th Edition (Textbook). ISBN # 978-1-61960-370-7
- 2. Modern Automotive Technology, James E. Duffy 8th Edition (Workbook). ISBN # 978-1-61960-375-2

# Course <u>Requirements</u> and Instructional Methods

Lectures, textbook/ workbook, assignments, worksheets, videos, internet information, live demonstrations, quizzes, mid-term, and final tests.

<u>Out of Class Assignments</u>: The Department of Education policy states that one (1) credit hour is the amount of student work that reasonably approximates not less than one hour of class time <u>and</u> two (2) hours of out-of-class time per week over the span of a semester. WASC has adopted a similar requirement.

# Course Grading Based on Course Objectives

There will be a Mid-term and a Final exam, weekly quizzes, and lab activities that will be graded. The total points earned, plus the Class Participation grade will then be converted to a letter grade using the table below.

| Scores        | Letter Grade |
|---------------|--------------|
| 100-90%       | А            |
| 89-80%        | В            |
| <b>79-70%</b> | С            |
| <i>69-60%</i> | D            |
| 59-50%        | F            |

## Attendance

| <ul> <li><u>Class Participation Rubric</u></li> </ul> |                       |                          |                      |  |  |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| BELOW AVERAGE   | AVERAGE               | ABOVE AVERAGE            | Points Possible      |  |  |
| Student misses class                                  | Student comes to      | Student is always on     | All students start   |  |  |
| or leaves class early                                 | class late or leaves  | time. Student only       | with 10 possible     |  |  |
| or shows up to class                                  | class early, but asks | leaves class with        | points each day. The |  |  |
| late.   | permission or         | permission after         | points are           |  |  |
| (0 Points)  | provides an excuse    | completing               | documented in the    |  |  |
|   | (5-7 Points)          | assignments.             | grade center at the  |  |  |
|   |                       | (8-10 Points)            | beginning of class.  |  |  |
| Student does not                                      | Student Participates  | Student takes a          | Points are finalized |  |  |
| participate in  | in assigned tasks but | leadership role in all   | at the end of class. |  |  |
| assigned tasks.                                       | does no take an       | assigned tasks.          | At the end of class  |  |  |
|   | active role or        | Student is willing to    | points either will   |  |  |
| (0 Points)  | leadership role. The  | help others.             | remain at 10 or be   |  |  |
|   | student tends to      |                          | lowered.             |  |  |
|   | watch others work.    | (8-10 Points)            |                      |  |  |
|   | (5-7 Points)          |                          |                      |  |  |
| Student Violates                                      | Student Does not      | Student is safe and      |                      |  |  |
| Safety Rules.   | violate safety rules  | encourages others to     |                      |  |  |
|   | but needs to be       | be safe. Student         |                      |  |  |
| (0 Points)  | asked what he or she  | cleans the shop area     |                      |  |  |
|   | is doing? Student     | and encourages           |                      |  |  |
|   | does not clean work   | others to clean up.      |                      |  |  |
|   | area or needs to be   | $(0, 10, D_{2};, t_{2})$ |                      |  |  |
|   | told to clean up.     | (8-10 Points)            |                      |  |  |
|   | (5-7 Points)          |                          |                      |  |  |

# • **<u>Class Participation Rubric</u>**

• A student who fails to attend the first meeting of a class or does not complete the first mandatory activity of an online class will be dropped by the instructor as of the first official meeting of that class. Should readmission be desired, the student's status will be the same as that of any other student who desires to add a class. It is the student's responsibility to drop or officially withdraw from the class. See <u>General Catalog</u> for details.

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- Regular attendance in all classes is expected of all students. A student whose continuous, unexcused absences exceed the number of hours the class is scheduled to meet per week may be dropped. For online courses, students who fail to complete required activities for two consecutive weeks may be considered to have excessive absences and may be dropped.
- Absences attributed to the representation of the college at officially approved events (conferences, contests, and field trips) will be counted as 'excused' absences.

# **Classroom Etiquette**

- <u>Electronic Devices:</u> Cell phones and electronic devices must be turned off and put away during class, unless otherwise directed by the instructor.
- <u>Food and Drink</u> are prohibited in all classrooms. Water bottles with lids/caps are the only exception. Additional restrictions will apply in labs. Please comply as directed by the instructor.
- <u>Disruptive Students:</u> Students who disrupt or interfere with a class may be sent out of the room and told to meet with the Campus Disciplinary Officer before returning to continue with coursework. Disciplinary procedures will be followed as outlined in the <u>General Catalog</u>.

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• <u>Children in the classroom:</u> Due to college rules and state laws, no one who is not enrolled in the class may attend, including children.

No music allowed in the auto shop No parking in front of the gate. No work should be done without instructor's permission. No parking inside the shop during lecture time. Each student should clean the work area. Break must be 10 min.per class hr. Students may not leave early without instructor's permission. No helpers or visitors during lab activities. Safety glasses are required.

#### **Online Netiquette**

- What is netiquette? Netiquette is internet manners, online etiquette, and digital etiquette all rolled into one word. Basically, netiquette is a set of rules for behaving properly online.
- Students are to comply with the following rules of netiquette: (1) identify yourself, (2) include a subject line, (3) avoid sarcasm, (4) respect others' opinions and privacy, (5) acknowledge and return messages promptly, (6) copy with caution, (7) do not spam or junk mail, (8) be concise, (9) use appropriate language, (10) use appropriate emoticons (emotional icons) to help convey meaning, and (11) use appropriate intensifiers to help convey meaning [do not use ALL CAPS or multiple exclamation marks (!!!!)].

# Academic Honesty ...

Academic honesty in the advancement of knowledge requires that all students and instructors respect the integrity of one another's work and recognize the important of acknowledging and safeguarding intellectual property.

There are many different forms of academic dishonesty. The following kinds of honesty violations and their definitions are not meant to be exhaustive. Rather, they are intended to serve as examples of unacceptable academic conduct.

- <u>Plagiarism</u> is taking and presenting as one's own the writings or ideas of others, without citing the source. You should understand the concept of plagiarism and keep it in mind when taking exams and preparing written materials. If you do not understand how to "cite a source" correctly, you must ask for help.
- <u>Cheating</u> is defined as fraud, deceit, or dishonesty in an academic assignment, or using or attempting to use materials, or assisting others in using materials that are prohibited or inappropriate in the context of the academic assignment in question.

Anyone caught cheating or plagiarizing will receive a zero (0) on the exam or assignment, and the instructor may report the incident to the Campus Disciplinary Officer, who may place related documentation in a file. Repeated acts of cheating may result in an F in the course and/or disciplinary action. Please refer to the <u>General Catalog</u> for more information on academic dishonesty or other misconduct. Acts of cheating include, but are not limited to, the following: (a) plagiarism; (b) copying or

attempting to copy from others during an examination or on an assignment; (c) communicating test information with another person during an examination; (d) allowing others to do an assignment or portion of an assignment; (e) using a commercial term paper service.

# Additional Student Services

Imperial Valley College offers various services in support of student success. The following are some of the services available for students. Please speak to your instructor about additional services which may be available.

- <u>Canvas Support Site</u>. The Canvas Support Site provides a variety of support channels available to students 24 hours per d a y.
- <u>Learning Services</u>. There are several learning labs on campus to assist students through the use of computers and tutors. Please consult your <u>Campus Map</u> for the <u>Math Lab</u>; <u>Reading</u>, <u>Writing & Language Labs</u>; and the <u>Study Skills Center</u>.

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• <u>Library Services</u>. There is more to our library than just books. You have access to tutors in the <u>Study Skills Center</u>. study rooms for small groups, and online access to a wealth of resources.

# Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS) -

Any student with a documented disability who may need educational accommodations should notify the instructor or the <u>Disabled Student Programs and Services</u> (DSP&S) office as soon as possible. The DSP&S office is located in Building 2100, telephone 760-355-6313. Please contact them if you feel you need to be evaluated for educational accommodations.

# Student Counseling and Health Services

Students have counseling and health services available, provided by the pre-paid Student Health Fee.

- <u>Student Health Center</u>. A Student Health Nurse is available on campus. In addition, Pioneers Memorial Healthcare District provide basic health services for students, such as first aid and care for minor illnesses. Contact the IVC <u>Student Health Center</u> at 760-355-6128 in Room 1536 for more information.
- <u>Mental Health Counseling Services</u>. Short-term individual, couples, family, and group therapy are provided to currently enrolled students. Contact the IVC <u>Mental Health Counseling Services</u> at 760-355-6196 in Room 2109 for more information.

# **Student Rights and Responsibilities**

Students have the right to experience a positive learning environment and to due process of law. For more information regarding student rights and responsibilities, please refer to the IVC <u>General Catalog</u>.

#### **Information Literacy**

Imperial Valley College is dedicated to helping students skillfully discover, evaluate, and use information from all sources. The IVC <u>Library Department</u> provides numerous <u>Information Literacy Tutorials</u> to assist students in this endeavor.

# j Anticipated Class <u>Schedule/Calendar</u>

| Spring 2018 Important dates:                            |           |
|---|-----------|
| -Late registration                                      | Feb.12-24 |
| - Deadline to drop full-term classes without owing fees | Feb.24    |
| - Ticketing for parking violation starts                | Feb.26    |
| - Deadline to make up for incomplete grade              | Mar.23    |
| - Financial aid return to title IV drop deadline        | Apri/26   |
| - Deadline to drop full-term classes                    | May12     |
| - Holiday/Spring recess                                 | April1-7  |
| - Last week of classes including final examinations     | June 4-8  |

# \*\*\*Tentative, subject to change without prior notice\*\*\*

| Week          | Automotive Suspension<br>and Wheel Alignment  | Homework/<br>Exam   | Workbook<br>Activities   | Quiz                   | Lab Activity   |
|---------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|
| 1st           | -Course introduction,<br>orintation, safety shop<br>procedures<br>-Tools/Equipment<br>-Videos and shop<br>demonstrations  | Purchase<br>textbooks   |  | Safety<br>shop<br>exam | Demonstration<br>Basic Tools                                       |
| 2nd           | Chapter 3<br>-Basic hand-tools<br>-Identify common hand-<br>tools<br>-Safety rules for hand-tools   | Texbook<br>Homework<br>Chapter 3<br>Review ASE<br>questions on page<br>56   | Open activity<br>workbook<br>Basic Tools<br>Chapter 3<br>Pages 23-28     |                        | Demonstration<br>Basic Tools and<br>Equipment                      |
| Part 2        | Chapter 4<br>-Power Tools/Equipment<br>-Types of Power Tools  | Textbook<br>Homework<br>Chapter 4<br>Review ASE<br>Questions<br>Pages 71-72 | Open activity<br>workbook<br>Power Tools and<br>equipment<br>Pages 29-33 | Quiz<br>Basic<br>Tools | Demonstration<br>Tires, wheelhubs,<br>and wheelbearing<br>assembly |
| 3rd<br>Part 1 | Chapter 74<br>Tire, wheel, and wheel<br>bearing fundamentals<br>-Identify the parts of a tire<br>and wheel<br>-Tire and wheel sizes<br>-Tire rating<br>-Huband wheelbearing<br>assemblies | Textbook<br>Chapter 74<br>Review ASE<br>questions pages<br>1497-1499        | Open activity<br>workbook<br>Answer pages<br>489-497                     |                        | Demonstration  |
| Part 2        | Chapter 75  | Textbook  | Open activity  |                        |  |

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|             | <ul> <li>-Tire, wheel and wheel<br/>bearing diagnosis, service,<br/>and repair.</li> <li>-Tire inflation and rotation<br/>procedures</li> <li>-Static dynamic wheel<br/>balance</li> <li>-Service procedures for<br/>wheel bearings</li> <li>- Safe-practices while<br/>servicing tires/wheels</li> </ul>            | Chapter 75<br>Review ASE<br>questions<br>Pages 1519-1521                              | workbook<br>Answer pages<br>499-505                      | Tire/wheel run out<br>Wheel/tire balance<br>and tire machine  |
|-------------|--|---|--|---|
| Week<br>4th | Chapter 76<br>Suspension System<br>Technology<br>-Major parts of a<br>suspension<br>-Function of each part<br>-Operation of the four<br>common types of springs<br>-Various types of<br>suspension<br>-Automatic suspension<br>leveling systems  | Textbook<br>Chapter 76<br>Homework<br>Review question<br>Pages 1543-1545              | Workbook<br>Answer page 507-<br>515                      | Suspension Parts  |
| Week<br>5th | Chapter 77<br>Suspension System<br>Diagnosis and Repair<br>-Diagnosis problems<br>-Replace shock absorbers<br>-The removal and<br>replacement of springs<br>-Service a strut assembly<br>-Replace control arm<br>bushings  | Chapter 77<br>Review ASE<br>questions pages<br>1565-1567                              | Open activity<br>Workbook<br>Answer for pages<br>517-522 | Demonstration and<br>worksheets<br>-Diagnosis Dry test<br>-Shock absorbers<br>-Coil springs<br>-Struts<br>-Control arm<br>bushings<br>-Wheel bearings |
| Week<br>6th | Chapter 78<br>Steering System<br>technology<br>-Major parts of a steering<br>system<br>-Operation principles of<br>steering system<br>-Difference between<br>linkage steering and a<br>rock-and-pinion steering<br>system<br>-Describe the operation of<br>hydraulic and electric<br>assist power steering<br>system | Mid-Term Exam<br>Chapter 78<br>Textbook<br>Review ASE<br>questions pages<br>1590-1592 | Workbook<br>Pages 523-530                                | Demonstration and<br>worksheets<br>-Steering<br>-Linkages<br>-Rack-and-pinion<br>-Power-steering<br>-Tools  |

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| Week<br>7th<br>&<br>8th  | Chapter 79<br>Steering system Diagnosis<br>and repair<br>-Describe common<br>steering system problems<br>-Inspect and determine the<br>condition of a steering<br>system<br>-Basic steering column<br>repair<br>-Describe service and<br>repair procedures for a<br>rock-and-pinion steering<br>gear<br>-Service power steering<br>belts, hoses and fluids          | Textbook<br>Chapter 79<br>Review ASE<br>questions<br>Pages 1609-1611 | Workbook<br>Open activity<br>Answers for pages<br>531-537                       | Demonstration<br>Worksheets<br>-Inspection<br>Steering<br>-Rock-and-pinion<br>-Power steering<br>pump service  |
|--------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| Week<br>9th<br>&<br>10th | Chapter 80<br>-Wheel alignment<br>-Principles of wheel<br>alignment<br>-List the purpose of each<br>wheel alignment setting<br>-Pre-alignment inspection<br>-Describe caster, camber,<br>and toe adjustment<br>-Explain toe-out on turns,<br>steering access inclination<br>and tracking<br>-Describe the use of<br>different types of wheel<br>alignment equipment | Textbook<br>Chapter 80<br>Review ASE<br>questions<br>Pages 1634-1636 | Workbook<br>Chapter 80<br>Open activity<br>Provide answers<br>for pages 539-544 | Demonstration and<br>worksheets<br>-Pre-alignment<br>inspection<br>-Wheel dynamic<br>balance<br>-Wheel bearing<br>-Suspension<br>system inspection<br>-Steering system<br>inspection<br>-Measuring<br>camber, caster, toe-<br>in (four wheel<br>alignment) |
| Week<br>11th             | Chapter 73<br>Transaxle and Front Drive<br>axle diagnosis and repair<br>-Diagnose common<br>transaxle and drive axle<br>problems<br>-Remove and install a<br>transaxle assembly<br>-Replace CV-Joints on front<br>drive axels   | Textbook<br>Chapter 73<br>Review ASE<br>questions<br>Pages 1474-1475 | Workbook<br>Open activity<br>Answer pages<br>483-488                            | Demonstration<br>worksheets<br>-Remove drive<br>shaft<br>-Universal joint<br>service<br>-CV-Joint service  |
| Week<br>12th             | Computer-Controlled<br>suspensions (Support<br>textbook)<br>-The difference between an<br>active and passive<br>suspension system.<br>-Relationship between<br>vehicle operation and  |  |   |  |

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|                           | electronic control of the<br>suspension.<br>-Variable shock damping,<br>electronic level control,<br>and air spring suspension.   |   |
| Week<br>!3th              | Computer controlled<br>steering<br>-Conventional and<br>electronically controlled<br>systems<br>-Relationship between<br>vehicle speed and<br>electronic control of the<br>steering system-<br>VAPS,EVO, power steering,<br>and four wheel steering<br>systems. |   |
| Week<br>14th<br>&<br>15th | Preparation of Automotive<br>Service ASE exams<br>Consists of:<br>Multiple-choice questions.<br>-Most likely type questions<br>-Except type questions<br>-Least-likely-type<br>questions  | Activities with ASE<br>booklets:<br>-Suspension<br>-Steering<br>-Power steering |
| Week<br>16th              | Final Exam  |   |