# Math 112 (20234) - Geometry in Elementary Mathematics - Spring 2013 

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Text: Reconceptualizing Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers, Sowder, $1^{\text {st }}$ ed
Last Day to Drop with W: Saturday, April 13, 2013
Final Exam: Wednesday, May 8, 2013

## Prerequisite: Math 91 (grade of C or better) or appropriate Placement Score.

COURSE: Transferable math class, primarily for preparation for a teaching credential at the elementary level. Topics discussed are decimals and percents, geometry, geometric constructions, rotations, translations, measurements and problem solving. Chapters covered are Ch16 - Ch30.

## MEASURABLE COURSE OBJECTIVES AND MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR GRADE OF "C":

Upon satisfactory completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Recognize two and three dimensional geometry, and solve a number of applications.
2. Demonstrate the basic idea of congruence and similarity and actively develop a number of geometric constructions.
3. Identify and apply different kinds of transformations, and various types of symmetry.
4. Recognize a variety of geometric figures, and be able to use and apply formulae in both geometric and nongeometric context.
5. Graph using the Cartesian system of coordinates and will recognize the relationship that exists between algebra and geometry.
6. Solve word problems using the basic concepts of geometry and will identify various geometric patterns.
7. Demonstrate a knowledge of statistics and probability.

## STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon course completion, the successful student will have acquired new skills, knowledge, and or attitudes as demonstrated by being able to:

1. Geometric construction by hand and use of technology (ILO3, ILO4)
2. Written mathematical communication skills (concepts such as transformation, symmetry, and definitions) (ILO1, ILO4)
3. Transformation and tessellation projects (ILO3, ILO4)

## COURSE COMPONENTS

## HOMEWORK/PROJECTS

The HW and projects are approximately half of your grade, so be conscientious and diligent about turning these in. They should be clearly legible, labeled with the appropriate information (name, assignment number or title, date), and college quality.

QUIZZES
There will 7-10 quizzes over the material covered in lecture and HW assignments. They are timed quizzes and there is no make-up if you missed the quiz.

## EXAMS/FINAL

There will be two exams and a final during the semester. Test 1 will cover chapter $16-17$. Projects will replace a test for Chapters 18-22. Test 2 will cover chapter 23-26. A group project will replace a test for Chapters 29-30. The final will cover all material from the course.

GRADING POLICY
Your grade will be comprised of the following items and approximations:

| Homework and 3 individual projects | 400 points | $\sim 40 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $7-10$ quizzes | $70-100$ points | $\sim 10 \%$ |
| 1 group project | 100 points | $\sim 10 \%$ |
| 2 exams (100 pts ea.) and final (200 points) | 400 points | $\sim 40 \%$ |
| Total 1000 points | 1000 points | $\sim 100 \%$ |

Your final grade will be based on the following points and percentages:

| $90 \%$ to $100 \%$ | $900-1000$ points | A |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $80 \%$ to $89 \%$ | $800-899$ points | B |
| $70 \%$ to $79 \%$ | $700-799$ points | C |
| $60 \%$ to $69 \%$ | $600-699$ points | D |
| Below $60 \%$ | Below 600 points | F |

MATERIALS: calculator, compass, protractor, straightedge, scissors (opt.), Ziploc bag or other similar container for small items.

## IVC POLICIES

- Under IVC policy, students are expected to attend every session of class in which they are enrolled. If a student is unable to attend the course or must drop the course for any reason, it will be the responsibility of the student to withdraw from the course. I will not drop you from the course. If the student does not withdraw from the course and fails to complete the requirements of the course, the student will receive a failing grade. The last day to withdraw from this course with a "W" is April 13, 2013.
- Any student with a documented disability who may need educational accommodations should notify the instructor or the Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSP\&S) office as soon as possible. The DSP\&S office is located in Room 2117, in the Health Sciences Building. Their phone number is (760) 355-6312.
- Disruption of other students will result in a reprimand or expulsions from the class for that day. A second offense can result in administrative discipline.
- Cheating is not tolerated and will result in discipline from the administration.
- Bottled water is the only food or drink allowed in the room.


## MY POLICIES

- Cell phones or other electronic communication devices can only be used for appropriate math purposes. They may not be used during an exam. Texting or using your cell phone for calls during class can be grounds for dismissal from class.
- Disruption in my class is defined as behavior that interferes with another student's ability to learn or is distracting to myself or others. Some examples are: talking with other students during lecture, ringing phones, texting, reading non-math materials such as magazines, watching and/or playing videos or games on an electronic device, cleaning out your backpack...
- Use only non-transmitting calculators during exams (i.e. no cell phones or other transmittal devices).
- Quality work is expected. If a student meets the stated requirements for an assignment, but does it in a minimal fashion, the maximum grade for the product will be points valued at " C ". To earn points valued at " B " or " A " there must be reasonable quality in the work.
- Multiple infractions of my policies can result in a lowering of your grade by 1 letter.

TENTATIVE SCHEDULE of topics and exams for this course.

| Week | Date (M) | Description/Readings/Exams |  |
| :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $1 / 14 / 2013$ | $16.1,16.2,16.3$ |  |
| 2 | $1 / 21 / 2013$ | $16.4,16.5,17.1,17.2$ | Monday Holiday |
| 3 | $1 / 28 / 2013$ | $17.3,17.4$, Exam Ch 16-17 |  |
| 4 | $2 / 4 / 2013$ | $18.1,18.2,21.1$ | Friday Holiday |
| 5 | $2 / 11 / 2013$ | 21.2 construction, lab |  |
| 6 | $2 / 18 / 2013$ | $22.1,22.2,22.3,22.4$ | Monday Holiday |
| 7 | $2 / 25 / 2013$ | $22.5,20.1,20.2$ |  |
| 8 | $3 / 4 / 2013$ | $20.3,19.1,19.2$ Projects |  |
| 9 | $3 / 11 / 2013$ | $23.1,23.2,24.1,24.2$ |  |
| 10 | $3 / 18 / 2013$ | $25.1,25.2,25.3,26.1$ |  |
| 11 | $3 / 25 / 2013$ | 26.2 Exam Ch 23-26 | Spring Break |
| 12 | $4 / 8 / 2013$ | Ch 29 |  |
| 13 | $4 / 15 / 2013$ | Ch 30 |  |
| 14 | $4 / 22 / 2013$ | Ch 30 |  |
| 15 | $4 / 29 / 2013$ | Oral Presentations, review for final |  |
| 16 | $5 / 6 / 2013$ | Final Exam |  |

## Explanation of Projects

## Transformation Project - 50 Points (Ch 22)

## NOT 2 Squares

Use Geometer's Sketchpad to create one geometric sketch with the following criteria:

- The sketch must include all of the following transformations: (10 ptea)

1) Translation
2) Rotation
3) Reflection
4) Size transformation
. It must have at least 2 different polygons, such as triangles and quadrilaterals (5 pt)
. It must be one drawing, not several different sketches of each transformation (5 pt)

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- It must be one drawing, not several different sketches of each transformation (5 pt)


Caution: Each transformation must be separately defined. For example, a size transformation cannot be inside each other such as in these two squares that I placed inside the other. This is no longer two squares - it is one octagon and one square.

Tessellation Project - $\mathbf{2 5}$ Points (This will be demonstrated in class and Ch19.)
Make an original* curved tessellation (at least 3 rows with 4 figures in each row) from a polygon.
Include a copy of the original polygon.
Include the original transformed figure that you use for the tessellation.
The tessellation does not have to have a recognizable figure, but - BONUS of 5 points if it has a recognizable animal or caricature that would be appropriate for use in elementary school.
*I have had problems with students going online and plagiarizing. If I am not sure how you developed your project, I might ask you to demonstrate or explain your work.

## Hand Constructed Project - (Ch 20, Pg 473) shows the methods of construction. 50 points

1) Use a compass and straight edge as your only tools to create an accurate drawing of geometric shapes.
2) Use Standard $81 / 2 \times 11$ inch plain white paper. (5pt deduction for any other paper)

Graded on the following criteria:
15pt - CONSTRUCTED - use the techniques of construction from textbook. Your construction must have appropriate skill level for a college project. The project should reflect skills in use of construction.

15pt - CONGRUENT - All line, segments, curves, and areas that display symmetry must be congruent
15pt - CLARITY - All lines should be as consistent in pressure as possible. All lines should be well defined in width, i.e. the pencil or writing tool should be very sharp. Extra or unnecessary lines should be erased and the paper in clean condition. Intersections should be clean and as exact as possible.

5 pt - CENTERED - design centered on the page or appropriately placed for the construction design.

## Ch29-30 Statistics Group Project

You will not have an exam, rather a group project and oral presentation. Failure to participate in the process and the oral presentation will result in a reduced grade and/or failure of the project.

## Group Project - $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ points

Survey of Typical IVC Students

1. Choose group members -3 to 5 persons per group
2. Choose a topic for your survey - Whatdo you want to know about IVC students? State your hypothesis (the result you expect) and reasons for your expectations.
3. Formulate a well stated question and determine your method of asking the question (anonymous slip of paper, face-to-face question, or ...?)
4. Decide how to take a random sample of the IVC students (day/night; location on campus; male/female; age...)
5. Survey enough students to have 100 usable data. Report reasons that any were not used.
6. Make 2 visual models - graphs and /or chart to show your findings. They must be appropriately labeled and mathematically correct.
7. Find mean, median, mode, and outliers on your data. Explain why some of those may not be possible.

Explain which "average" you would use to report this survey. Find outliers (if appropriate).
8. Present your findings to the class. Give a conclusive statement to your findings and if it supported your hypothesis. Explain what you would ask next if you could continue this survey. Discuss difficulties encountered during this project.
9. There is no report to turn in, but you will assess the other members of your team for purposes of participation.

## Grading Criteria

5 pt - At least 100 pieces of data collected
5 pt - Participation - all persons in group participated in study and presentation
10pt - state hypothesis and rationale - \#2 above
10pt - Question is well stated and method of collecting data is explained - \#3
10pt - Random sampling is used and explained - \#4
20pt - 2 Graphs (minimum) - the choice of graphs is appropriate, visibly understood, and mathematically correct - \#6
20pt - Averages stated and explained - \#7
20pt - Conclusions and Problems - \#8

